## Writing key ingredients

Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
- Rehearse sentences out	As before and:	As before and:	As before and:	As before and:	As before and:
loud before writing	- Rehearse sentences	- Commas in a list	- Commas to mark	- Linking ideas across	- Use a full range of
- Use phonics to segment	prior to writing	- Commas in a sentence	fronted adverbials	paragraphs using	punctuation including
- Spaces between words	- Capital letters for names	where the subordinate	- Commas to mark clauses	adverbials of time, place,	colons and semicolons
- Sentences start with a	of people, places, days of	clause appears at the	- Correct use of speech	manner	- Use a range of
capital letter	the week and months of	start	punctuation	- Indicate degrees of	sentences structures
- Sentences end with a	the years	- Consistent use of tense	- Correct use of Standard	possibility using adverbs	(simple, compound,
full stop	- Correct use of question	- Correct use of 'a' and	English verb inflections	or modal verbs	complex)
- Capital letter us for 'l'	marks and exclamation	'an'	- Appropriate choice of	- Relative clauses to	- Use a wide range of
for the personal pronoun	marks	- Use of adverbs and	noun and pronoun	develop detail	devices to build cohesion
- Re-read every sentence	- Use of subordinating	prepositions	- Paragraphs to group	- Correct use of brackets,	within and across
to make sure it makes	and co-ordinating	- Use of inverted commas	information	dashes and commas for	paragraphs
sense	conjunctions	to indicate speech	- Correct spelling of NC	parenthesis	- Correct spelling of NC
- Handwriting: Use	- Correct spelling of NC	- Correct spelling of	spelling rules and Y3/4	- Use of commas to clarify	spelling rules and Y5/6
correct formation of	common exception words	taught words/rules	word list	meaning or avoid	word list
lower case and capital	and high frequency words	- Use of apostrophe to	- Use of apostrophe to	ambiguity	- Proof-read to check for
letters, use correct	as identified through	show missing letters	show singular and plural	- Consistent use of	spelling and that it makes
formation of digits	Read, Write Inc.	(omission)	possession	paragraphs to organise	sense, correct these
	- Re-read writing to check	- Proof-read to identify	- Proof-read to check for	writing	- Use organisational
	for errors and that it	errors and that it makes	spelling and that it makes	- Correct spelling of NC	devices to structure a text
	makes sense	sense	sense, correct these	spelling rules and some	- Distinguish between
	- Handwriting: Write	- Handwriting: use the	- Handwriting: increase	Y5/6 word list words	formal and informal
	lower case letters in the	diagonal and horizontal	the legibility, consistency	- Proof-read to check for	register in writing.
	correct and consistent	strokes that are needed	and quality of their joined	spelling and that it makes	
	size, relative to one	to join letters	handwriting	sense, correct these	
	another; show evidence			- Handwriting: write	
	of diagonal and horizontal			legibly, fluently and with	
	strokes to join; have			increasing speed in joined	
	correct spacing between			handwriting	
	words				